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Answer the following questions.

- 1) Who was crowned King in 1509?
- 2) Why was Henry VIII called “Defender of the Faith”?
- 3) Where can you still find the initials FD today?
- 4) Why did the Pope excommunicate Henry VIII?
- 5) What did Henry VIII do when he broke away from Rome?
- 6) How did Henry VIII reinforce his power?
- 7) Why do people say that he is the “father of the Royal Navy”?
- 8) What did Henry VIII do in 1536?
- 9) Who made Ireland a kingdom of the crown?
- 10) How many wives did Henry VIII have?
- 11) Which wives were executed?
- 12) Did Henry VIII have any children?

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Answer the following questions.

- 1) Who restored Catholicism in England?
- 2) Why was Mary Tudor called the “Bloody Mary”?
- 3) Who made peace with France and reintroduced Protestantism in England?
- 4) Why did Queen Elizabeth I persecute Catholics?
- 5) What did King Philip II do in 1588? Why?
- 6) What was the name of the Spanish fleet?
- 7) Was the Spanish Armada’s attack on England a success for Spain?
- 8) Did Elizabeth I encourage the development of culture?
- 9) Who were Elizabeth I’s favourite explorers?
- 10) What did Sir Walter Raleigh do?
- 11) Why did Elizabeth I knight Sir Francis Drake?
- 12) Who was the Vice-Admiral of the fleet which defeated the Invincible Armada?

The Stuarts – from the English Civil War to the Glorious Revolution (Web)

Answer the following questions.

- 1) Who succeeded Queen Elizabeth I?
- 2) Why was there a big quarrel between the Monarchy and Parliament?
- 3) When and why did Guy Fawkes and his friends try to blow up Parliament as well as the King?
- 4) Why did the Civil War break out between the Crown and Parliament?
- 5) Who supported the King and the Parliament in the Civil War?
- 6) Who was executed in 1649?
- 7) When did England become a Republic?
- 8) Who became Lord Protector of the Commonwealth?
- 9) Why were Cromwell's naval reforms important?