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**Answer the following questions.**

- 1) Why was there deep rivalry among European nations in the late 19<sup>th</sup> century?
- 2) When and why did hostility among European nations reach its climax?
- 3) How long did the First World War last?
- 4) What were the two powerful opposing alliances?
- 5) Which nations made up the Allied Powers?
- 6) How many nations did the First World War involve?
- 7) What was used for the first time?
- 8) Where did most of the action on land take place?
- 9) Which side won the war?
- 10) What was the human cost of the war?
- 11) How did the UK emerge from the war?
- 12) When and why did King George V change the name of his family?
- 13) Was the Treaty of Versailles a negative one for Germany?
- 14) Which country emerged from the war as a powerful nation?

**The inter-war years (Web)**

**Answer the following questions.**

- 1) Why did optimism mark the 1920s?
- 2) How did Henry Ford revolutionise the car industry?
- 3) Why did people lose faith in democratic governments?
- 4) Who set up the world's first fascist government in 1922?
- 5) When did the world's economy get worse?
- 6) Who was elected Chancellor of Germany in 1933?
- 7) What did Japan want to do?
- 8) Did things get better?